

WHAT THIS DOCUMENT AIMS AT?
This document aims to summarize the tax law on withholding tax and treatment thereof, taking into account the proposed amendments vide the Finance Bill, 2026. If approved, these tax rates & treatments are to be effective from July 01, 2026, i.e., for the Tax Year 2027. The information summarized herein is general and based on our interpretation of law. This information does not constitute any opinion or advice and may also not be acceptable to taxation authorities in a particular case. Tax laws are subject to change from time to time and we do neither warrant at any time the currency of the above details nor accept any responsibility to update the same.

IMPORTS <i>Sec 148 & Part II First Schedule</i>				
Activity	Importer Category	Tax Rate		Nature of Tax
		Filer	Non-Filer	
Goods as per Part I of the Twelfth Schedule	All	1%	2%	Advance Tax for Industrial Undertaking importing goods other than Edible oil, Packing material, Paper and Paper-board or Plastics
Goods as per Part II of the Twelfth Schedule	Comm. Importers	3.5%	7%	
	Others	2%	4%	
Goods as per Part III of the Twelfth Schedule	Commer. Importers	6%	12%	
	Others	5.5%	11%	
Goods mentioned in SRO 1125(I)/2011	Manu-facturers	1%	2%	
Medicines not manufactured locally as certified by DRAP	All	4%	8%	Minimum Tax for All Other Cases
CKD Kits for EVs (small cars/ SUVs)/ LCVs with battery up to 50kWh/ 150kWh respectively	All	1%	2%	
Note: Tax u/s 148 is not applicable where the payment for imported goods has been subjected to Digital Presence Proceeds Levy.				

IMPORT OF MOBILE PHONES <i>Sec 148 & Part II of First Sch.</i>			
C&F Value (USD)	CBU	CKD/ SKD	Nature of Tax
Up to 30, except smartphone	Rs. 70	NIL	Adv. Tax for Industrial Undertaking
From 31 to 100	Rs. 100	NIL	
From 101 to 200	Rs. 930	NIL	
From 201 to 350	Rs. 970	NIL	Min. Tax for All Other Cases
From 351 to 500	Rs. 5,000	Rs. 3,000	
Above 500	Rs. 11,500	Rs. 5,200	
Note: Advance tax is to be increased by 100% for non-filers			

SALARY Sec 149, 149(1A) Div. I Part I First Schedule		
Taxable Salary		Rate of Tax
From	To	
Up to 600,000		0%
600,001	1,200,000	1% on > Rs.0.6M
1,200,001	2,200,000	6,000
2,200,001	3,200,000	116,000
3,200,001	4,100,000	316,000
4,100,001	5,600,000	541,000
5,600,001	7,000,000	976,000
Above 7,000,000	1,424,000	35% on > Rs.7M
Pension Where age is below 70 years and amount > Rs. 10M		5%
Directorship fee		20%

Activity		Tax Rate		Nature of Tax	
		Filer	Non-Filer		
DIVIDEND Sec 150, Div. I Pt. III 1 st Sch. & Cl. 18C Pt. II & Cl. 11B Pt. IV 2 nd Sch.					
Paid by IPPs, when it is a pass-through item to be reimbursed by CPPAG		7.5%	15%	Final Tax	
Attributable to income from biomass & bagasse-based power projects					
From companies availing exemption or benefits from carried-forward business losses & tax credits		25%	50%		
From mutual funds (Proportional income basis from avg. annual investments in debt securities & equities)	Debt funds	Received by Company	29%		58%
		Other Recipients	25%		50%
	Equity funds	15%	30%		
Received from REITs & other cases		15%	30%		
Dividend in specie		15%	30%		
From SPV	By REIT scheme	0%	0%		
	By others	35%	70%		
Intercorporate dividend/ group taxation		Not Applicable			
Dividend to Transmission Line Projects under Transmission Line Policy, 2015					

PROFIT ON DEBT <i>Sec 151, Div. IA Pt. III 1st Sc./ Cl. 5AB Pt. II 2nd Sc.</i>					
Paid by Banks & Financial Institutions	Received by Companies		20%	40%	Advance Tax
	Received by Individuals/ AOPs	Profit up to Rs. 5M			Final Tax
		Profit above Rs. 5M			Advance Tax
		Paid on Government Securities (e.g. National Saving, Post Office, T-Bills, etc.)			Received by Individuals
Profit above Rs. 5M	Advance Tax				
Received by AOPs	Profit up to Rs. 5M		Final Tax		
	Profit above Rs. 5M		Advance Tax		
Paid in other cases	Received by Companies		15%	30%	Advance Tax
	Received by Individuals/ AOPs	Profit up to Rs. 5M			Final Tax
		Profit above Rs. 5M			Advance Tax
		Received by Resident Pakistanis on Government securities, purchased via FCVA under SBP's Scheme			10%

INVESTMENTS IN SUKUKS Sec 151, Div. IB, Pt. III 1 st Sch			
Returns received by Companies	25%	50%	Advance Tax
Returns rec by AOPs/ Individuals	Up to Rs. 1M	10%	20%
	Above Rs.1M up to 5M	12.5%	25%
	Above Rs. 5M		Minimum Tax

PREMATURE DISPOSAL OF DEBT SECURITIES Sec 151A Div. IIIA, Pt. III 1 st Sch			
Gain on premature disposal of debt securities (T-Bills, etc.)	20%	40%	Advance Tax

PAYMENTS BY LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES & TAKAFUL Sec 151B, & 7G Div. IC Pt. III, 1 st Sch.			
Payout/ benefit within 1 year from date of policy issuance	15% of Surplus Payout over Aggregate Premia		Final Tax
Payout/ benefit after 1 year but before 7 years from date of policy issuance	10% of Surplus Payout over Aggregate Premia		Final Tax
Payout/ benefit account of death, disability or after 7 years from policy issuance	N/A		N/A

PAYMENTS TO NON-RESIDENTS Sec 152, Div. IV Pt. I, Div. II Pt. III 1 st Sch, & Cl. 5A, 5AA, 5AC Pt. II 2 nd Schedule		
Royalty/ fees for technical services or Fee of offshore digital services	15%	Final Tax
Money transfer operations, Card network services, Payment gateway services, Interbank financial telecom services	10%	

Activity	Tax Rate		Nature of Tax
	Filer	Non-Filer	
IT services and IT enabled services	4%	8%	Minimum Tax
Contracts/ subcontract under a construction, assembly/ installation project (including supply of supervisory activities therefor) and Advertisement services by TV Satellite Channels	7%		Final Tax
Insurance/ re-insurance premium	5%		
Advertisement services relaying from outside Pakistan	10%		
Foreign produced commercials for TV channel/ other media	20%		
Capital gain to Foreign Companies on disposal of Debt Inst. & Govt. Securities invested via SCRA	10%		Final Tax
If holding period is 6 months or more			
If holding period is less than 6 months	20%		
Capital gain to individuals on disposal of Debt Inst. & Govt. Securities invested via FCVA, FCBVA, NRVA & NRBVA	15%		
Profit on FCYAs or COLs under SBP FC Account Scheme	0%		Exempt
Other payments	20%		Advance Tax

PAYMENTS TO PE OF NON-RESIDENTS Sec 152, Div. II Pt. III 1 st Sch.			
For Goods supplied	Company	5%	10%
	Other than Company	5.5%	11%
Transport Freight forwarding Air cargo Courier Manpower outsourcing Hotel Security guard Software development Tracking Advertising, other than by print/ electronic media Share registrar Engineering Car rentals Building maintenance Inspection, certification & testing Training Oilfield services		8%	16%
IT & IT enabled services	4%	8%	
Contract by sports persons	15%	30%	
Other services			
Contracts other than for goods & services	8%	16%	

SUPPLY OF GOODS INCLUDING TOLL MANUFACTURING Sec 153(1)(a), Div. III Pt. III 1 st Sch, Cl 24A, 24C, 31, 45A Pt. II 2 nd Sch.					
Sale of rice, cotton seed or edible oil		1.5%	3%	Advance Tax for Listed Companies and Companies Engaged in Manufacturing	
Sale of cigarettes by distributors		2.5%	5%		
Sale of pharma products by distributors		1%	2%		
Sale by distributors, dealers, sub-dealers, wholesalers & Tier-1 retailers integrated & configured with Board (also appearing on Sales Tax ATL) of the following: FMCG Fertilizer Electronics (excluding mobile phones) Sugar Cement Steel Edible oil		0.25%	0.5%		
Sales, supplies & services by taxpayers in the following sectors:					
Textile & articles thereof Carpets Leather & articles thereof Artificial leather footwear Surgical goods Sports Goods		1%	2%		
Supplies & services to above sectors by Yarn Traders		0.5%	1%		
Other supplies/ sales	By companies	Toll Manufacturing	9%		Minimum Tax for all other cases
		Others	5%		
	By AOPs & Individuals	Toll Manufacturing	11%		
		Others	5.5%	11%	
Sale of gold & silver and articles thereof		1%	2%	Advance Tax	
Notes: (1) No tax to be withheld in case of: (a) where aggregate annual payment is below Rs.75,000 (b) purchase of an asset under lease & buy back agreement by Banks and Non-banking Finance Companies. (c) Public limited companies, where a Certificate for WHT Exemption has been issued by the Commissioner. (2) Tax to be withheld at reduced rate , where a Certificate to this effect has been issued by the Commissioner.					

PAYMENTS FOR SERVICES Sec 153(1)(b), 153(2), Div. III & Div. IV Pt. III 1 st Schedule			
Transport Freight forwarding Air cargo Courier Manpower outsourcing Hotel Security guard Software development Tracking Advertising, other than by print/ electronic media Share registrar Engineering/ Architectural services Warehousing AMCs Data services Telecom. infrastructure (tower) services Car rentals Building maintenance PSEL & PMEL Inspection, certification & testing Training Oilfield services Telecom Collateral management Travel & tours REIT management NCCPL services	7%	14%	Minimum Tax
IT services and IT enabled services	4%	8%	
Advertising services electronic/ print	1.5%	3%	
Professionals working independently e.g. doctors, lawyers, architects, accountants, software engineers/ developers	15%	30%	
Terminal or port services	12%	24%	
Stitching, dying, printing, embroidery, washing, sizing & weaving to Exporters	1.25%	2.5%	
Other services	14%	28%	
Note Not applicable if aggregate annual payment is under Rs.30,000			
EXECUTION OF CONTRACTS Sec 153(1)(c), Div III Pt III 1st Sch.			
Contracts performed by Listed Companies			Advance Tax
Contracts performed by Other Companies	7.5%	15%	
Contracts performed Individuals/ AOPs	8%	16%	Minimum Tax
Contracts performed by sportspersons	15%	30%	

GOODS & SERVICES ACQUIRED VIA E-COMMERCE Sec 6A, Div IVA Pt 1 1st Sch. & Sec 153 (2A) Div III, Pt III 1st Sch.			
Payment via digital means	1%	2%	(Adjustable for turnover > Rs.200M)
Payment of cash on delivery	2%	4%	Final Tax

Note | Poses a challenge of taxing one economic activity twice for sale of imported goods.

EXPORTS Sec 154 Div. IV Pt. III 1 st Sch, Cl. 47C Pt. IV 2 nd Schedule			
Realization of export proceeds			
Goods sold per inland back-to-back LC			
Export of goods by units in EPZ	1.25%		Minimum Tax @ 1.25%
Payments under DTR Rules & Export Facilitation Scheme, 2021 to indirect exporters by direct exporters			
Cooking oil/ vegetable ghee exported to Afghanistan, if tax u/s 148 is paid	0%		Not Applicable

EXPORT OF SERVICES Sec 154A IVA Pt. III 1 st Schedule			
Software, IT or IT-enabled services by PSEB registered taxpayers	0.25%		Final Tax, subject to specified conditions
Services/ technical			
Rendered abroad			
Exported from Pakistan			
Royalty/ commission/ franchise fees received by a resident company from a foreign entity for use of intellectual property outside Pakistan	1%		OR/ Optional
Construction contracts executed outside Pakistan			Advance Tax
Foreign indenting commission			

Activity		Tax Rate		Nature of Tax
		Filer	Non-Filer	
EXPORT OF SERVICES Sec 154B IVA Pt. III 1 st Schedule				
Amounts received from social media platforms by Residents borne on ATL from YouTube, Facebook, Instagram, TikTok, etc.		5%	N/A	Minimum Tax
Revenues received from social media platforms — Non-resident persons		5%		Final Tax
RENT OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY Sec 155, Div. V Pt. III 1 st Sch.				
Company		15%		Advance Tax (Rates to be increased by 100% for Non-filers)
Individual & AOP	Annual Rent (Rs.)		Tax	
	From	To		
	Up to 300,000			
	300,001	600,000		
	600,001	2,000,000		
	Above 2,000,000			
		NIL		
		5% of rent exc. Rs.300K		
		Rs.15K + 10% of rent > Rs.600K		
		Rs.155K + 25% of rent > Rs.2M		

PRIZES AND WINNINGS Sec 156, Div. VI Pt. III 1 st Schedule			
On a prize bond or crossword puzzle	15%	30%	
Raffle, lottery, winning quiz & prizes on sales promotion schemes.	20%	40%	Final Tax

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS Sec 156A, Div. VIA Pt. III 1 st Schedule			
Commission amount / discount allowed to a petrol pump operator	12%	24%	Final Tax

CASH WITHDRAWAL Sec 231AB			
Cash withdrawal exceeding Rs. 50,000	0%	0.8%	Advance Tax

TAX ON MOTOR VEHICLES Sec 231B Div. VII Pt. IV 1 st Schedule			
Purchase/ registration	Various		
Electric Vehicles (EV) value Rs.5M >	3%		
Transfer of registration/ ownership	Various	Increased by 200%	Advance Tax
Sale/ transfer of EV valuing Rs.5M >	Rs.20K		
Sale of vehicle on Own-Money	Various		
Leasing to a non-filer	N/A	4%	

TAX ON FOREIGN DOMESTIC WORKERS Sec 231C			
Agency/ Sponsor/ Person to whom visa is issued or renewed for Foreign National	Rs. 200K	Rs. 400K	Advance Tax

BROKERAGE & COMMISSION Sec 233, Div. II Pt. IV 1 st Schedule			
Advertising agent	10%	20%	
Life insurance commission<Rs.0.5M pa	8%	16%	Minimum Tax
Others	12%	24%	

TAX ON MOTOR VEHICLES Sec 234, Div. VII & III Pt. IV 1 st Schedule			
Goods Transport Vehicle Based on laden weight	Rs.2.5/ kg		
Goods Transport Vehicle Laden weight 8,120Kg > after 10 yrs. of registration	Rs. 1.2K		
Passenger transport vehicle plying for hire Based on seating & air-conditioning	Various	Increased by 100%	Advance Tax
Motor vehicle Based on engine capacity	Various		

COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL ELECTRICITY CONSUMERS Sec 235, Div. IV Pt. IV 1 st Sch., Cl. 66 Pt. IV 2 nd Schedule			
Gross Monthly Bill		Tax Not applicable to Specified Sectors	For Companies
From	To		Nature of Tax
Up to Rs. 500		NIL	Advance Tax
Rs. 501	Rs. 20,000	10% of amount	
Above Rs. 20,000	Commercial Consumer	Rs.1,950 + 12% above Rs.20,000	Annual Bill (Rs.)
			Nature of Tax
	Industrial Consumer	Rs.1,950 + 5% over Rs.20,000	Up to 360K
			Minimum Tax
			Above 360K

DOMESTIC ELECTRICITY CONSUMERS S 235, Div. IV, Pt. IV 1 st Sch		
Monthly bill up to Rs. 25,000	0%	
Monthly bill exceeds Rs. 25,000	7.5%	Advance Tax

TELEPHONE USERS Sec 236, Div. V Pt. IV 1 st Schedule			
Landline bills exceeding Rs.1,000	10%		
Internet & Mobile subscriptions	15%	75%	Advance Tax

SALE BY AUCTION Sec 236A, Div. VIII Pt. IV 1 st Schedule			
Sale by public auction/ tender	Property/ goods	10%	20%
	Immovable Property	5%	10%
Lease of collection rights	Fee or Other levies	10%	20%
	Toll		Final Tax

SALE/ TRANSFER/ DISPOSAL OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY Sec 236C, Div. X Pt. IV 1 st Schedule			
By NRPs where the property acquired via FCVA or NRVA	3% (In lieu of CGT)		Final Tax
All other cases	Acquired in same year	3%	Minimum Tax
	Gift	N/A	N/A
	Other disposals	2.75%	5.5%

ON FUNCTIONS AND GATHERINGS S236CB, Div. XI Pt. IV 1 st Sch.			
Advance tax on functions and gatherings	10%	20%	Advance Tax

TAX ON SALES TO DISTRIBUTORS, DEALERS & WHOLESALERS BY MANUFACTURERS & COMMERCIAL IMPORTERS Sec 236G, Div. XIV Pt. IV 1 st Schedule			
Fertilizers	ATL Status	I. Tax	S. Tax
		X	X
		0.25%	0.7%
Other than Fertilizers		X	X
		1.4%	2%

TAX ON SALES TO RETAILERS & WHO
